INDEX TO VOLUME XXVI.

A.

Academy of Sciences, Philad., Proceedings of, 156, 452.
St. Louis, Transactions of, 155.
Acclimation of Animals and Plants in France, 261.
Society of, 398.
Acid, propionic, 401.
picric, *Lea*, 379.
Aconcagua, height of peak of, 418.
Africa, new explorations in, 223, 373.
Desert of Sahara, 374.
Agassiz, on the animals of Millepora, 140.
Air balance barometer, *J. B. James*, 271.
Alcohol from Sorghum, 262.
Alum in China, *Macgowan*, 444.
Alumina, separation of, from iron, 400.
Amer. Assoc. Sci., proceedings of 12th meeting, 150.
Amer. Pharmaceutical Assoc., proceedings of, noticed, 154.
Anæsthesis by carbonic acid, 264.
Angora Goats, acclimation of, 263.
Antisell's Geological Report, noticed, 126.
Aquarian Naturalist, by *J. Rymer Jones*, noticed, 436.
Aquarium in America, by *Edwards*, noticed, 284.
Arctic, *I. I. Hayes*, on reaching the pole, 305.
geology, *Haughton*, 119.
Arsenic, separation from antimony and zinc, 400.
Artificial minerals, 259.
Asteroid, see *Planet*.
Astronomy—53d asteroid, 146.
54th and 55th asteroids, 433.
4th, 5th, and 7th comets of 1858, 433, 435.
Total eclipse of Sept. 1858, 434.
August shooting stars, 435.
see *Comet*.
Atlantic, cable across, 285, 424.
cable, *W. Gravatt*, 440.
Atlas of N. America, *Black's*, 448.
Atomic weights, see *Equivalents*.
Australia, submarine plateau, *Earl*, 442.
Australian Exploration, 94.

B.

Bache, A. D., Geographical medal to, 154.
tidal currents of New York Bay, near Sandy Hook, 334.
Bache, A. D., on determining latitudes by Talcott's method, 343.
Baird, S. F., Zoology of the Pacific Railroad routes, noticed, 142.
Balance, fish-rod, *Riddell*, 71.
Berryman's Soundings, 219.
Bibliography, French, *Nicklès*, 266.
Bill, J. H., test for Cinchonia, and molyb. ammonia test for phosphoric acid, 109.
Black Hills, geology of, 276.
Black's Atlas of North America, 448.
Blake, W. P., auriferous drift of California and Georgia compared, 1-8.
Geol Rep. on California, noticed, 122.
Blood, variation of color in venous, of the glands, 265.
Boilers, on incrustations, *H. Wurtz*, 369.
Bond, W. C., on Donati's Comet, 434.
Bonpland, obituary of, 301.
Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., proceedings of, 156, 452.
Boron, *Q. Sella*, 110.
Botanical notices, by *A. Gray*, 135, 279, 412.
Botany—
Genus Carex, *F. Boott*, 135.
Linnæan Soc. proceedings, 137, 283.
Ovule of Magnolia, 137
Orchidaceous plants of Cuba, 137.
Salices Boreali-Americanæ, *N. J. Anderssen*, noticed, 138.
Grisebuch's Untersuch. Guadeloupe, 138.
Characées, *Wallman*, 138.
Elogio di F. B. Webb, 138.
Agricultural Botany in the Western States, *Lapham*, 139.
Gray's How Plants Grow, 139.
Obituary of R. Brown, 279.
Australian Expedition, *Müller's* Botanical Report, noticed, 283.
Hooker & Thomson's Flora Indica, 283.
Linnæus and the name Buffonia, 283.
Flora of Australia, 283.
Martius's Flora Brasiliensis, 412.
Linn. Soc. Proceedings, 412.
Tuckerman's Lichenes, &c., 412.
Nylander's Synopsis, &c., 413.
Miers's S. American plants, 413.
Bentham's British Flora, 413.
Zollinger on vegetation around the volcanic craters of Java, 416.
Lotus or Sacred bean of India, 418.
Hairs of Urticaceæ, 419.

Boundary Survey, noticed, 95.
Brazil, explorations of, 378.
Brown, R., obituary of, and notices of works, 79.
Bush, G. J., Mineralogical notices, 64.
Bullet from a man's lung, 192.

C.

Calcium, preparation of, 401.
California, Geological Reports on, noticed, 122, 123.
mud volcanos of, 288.
hydrography of San Francisco Bay, history of, *Kohl*, 372
Carbonic acid, purification of, 402.
Carolines, on Ponape, one of the, *L. H. Gulick*, 34.
Carus's Icones Zootomicæ, noticed, 141.
Chinese poisons, 225.
Cinchonia, test for, *J. H. Bill*, 108.
Climate, tertiary, 279.
ancient, 121.
Clouds, reflections by, in the Catskills, 298.
Coal measures, see *Geology*.
Coal, mineral, blowpipe assay of, *Chapman*, 127.
Colorado River, survey of, 95.
Comet, 3d of 1858, 146.
4th of 1854, 433
5th of 1858, (Donati's), 433.
7th of 1858, 434.
Copper, sulphate, preparation of, *H. Wurtz*, 367.
Coral, rate of growth of, *T. Lyman*, 447.
Cretaceous, see *Geology*.
Crustacea, *Stimpson's* researches, noticed, 141, 446.
Crystal models in wood, on sale, 360.
of glass, manufactured by *F. Thomas*, 360.
Crystallization of various Salts, *Marignac* on, referred to, 402.
Currents, oceanic, *J. D. Dana*, 231.
tidal, of N. York bay, *Bache*, 334.

D.

Dana, J. D., errata to paper on Species, 146.
note on the currents of the Oceans 231.
review of Marcou's Geology of North America, 323.
6th Supplement to Mineralogy, 345.
prehnite and chrysolite isomorphous, 361.
classification of the mineral hydrous silicates, 361.
Davis's Theoria Motus of Gauss, noticed, 147.
Dayman's Atlantic soundings, 219.
Diamond, false, 397.
Diapason, natural, 97.
Donati's Comet, (5th of 1858), 433.
Draper, J. W., on flame, 268.
Dumas, equivalents of elements, 259.

E.

Earl, G. W., submarine plateaus of the East Indies, 442.
Earthquake in western N. York, *West*, 177.
in Connecticut, 298.
Earthquakes in California, *Trask*, 296.
Ear, musical, 97.
East Indies, submarine plateaus of, *Earl*, 442.
Eclipse of sun, total, in 1858, 434.
Electricity applied in local anesthesis in tooth drawing, 439.
Electrical phenomena in houses, *Loomis*, 58.
discharges in rarified air, 263.
currents in animals, 423.
Electric Telegraph, dangers from wire, 396.
across the Atlantic, 285, 424.
Electricity, *De la Rive* on, noticed, 97.
Elevation, see *Height*.
Emory, W. H., report of, on Mexican Boundary, noticed, 446.
Equivalents of elements, *Dumas*, 259.
Expedition to the Atrato, New Granada, 370.

F.

Fish scales, of striped Bass, analysis of, *J. Greene*, 447.
Flame, *J. W. Draper*, 268.
Flames, sonorous *W. B. Rogers*, 1, 240.
Fluorescence produced by the Aurora, 271.
Fluosilicates and fluostannates, 271.
Furnace crystallized products, 360.

G.

Gallery of portraits of scientific men, issued at Vienna, 300.
Gauss's Theoria Motus, *Davis's* edition, noticed 147.
Geographical atlas of the Basle Missionary Society, noticed, 377.
distribution of Species, *Owen*, 427.
notices, *D. C. Gilman*, 86, 219, 370.
Geologist, a monthly magazine, noticed, 134.
Geological Report on California, by *W. P. Blake*, noticed, 122
on California and Oregon, *Dr. J. S. Newberry*, noticed, 123.
on California, by *Dr. Antisell*, noticed, 126.
on S. Carolina, by *O. M. Lieber*, noticed, 131.
on Mississippi, by *L. Harper*, 131.
on the U. S. and Mexican Boundary region, *Hall*, 446.
on Iowa, by *Hall* and *Whitney*, noticed. 411.
on Sardinia, by *Meneghini*, noticed, 133.
survey of Canada, Report on Crinoids, *Billings*, 299.
distribution and extinction of species, *Owen*, 427, 431.
Geology—
coal measures of Kentucky and Illinois, and relations to Appalachian, *Lesquereux*, 110.
of Missouri, *Swallow*, 113.
Stevens on, 72.
new U. S. Blastoidea, *Shumard*, 127.
plants of U. States, *Lesquereux*, 112.
fossils of Kentucky, *T. Cox*, 154.
Cretaceous of Rocky Mountains, 330.
of Vancouver's Island, 122.
of California, 124.

GEOLOGY—
supposed Jurassic of Rocky Mountains, 329.
Permian of England, paper on, referred to, 411.
Permian, in Illinois, 129.
in Kansas, *Swallow*, 115, 182.
in N. America, *Marcou* on, 260, 327.
Silurian, New Canada Trilobites, *Chapman*, 127.
of Tennessee, 128.
silurian Graptolites, *Hall*, 117.
Tertiary of California, 123, 126.
of Oregon, etc., *Shumard*, 122.
of Nebraska, and list of mammals in, *F. V. Hayden*, 276, 404.
Climate, 279.
Mastodon on Long Island, 134.
new genus of Edentate, *L. Nodot*, 132.
new Marsupial in Australia, 411.
supposed Triassic of U. States, 326, 328.
of Nebraska, rocks and fossils *F. V. Hayden*, 116, 276, 404.
metamorphism from hot springs, in California, 125.
Delesse on, noticed, 132.
new processes, *Deville*, 411.
Arctic fossils in, *Haughton*, 119.
climate, 121, 279.
auriferous regions of California and Georgia, *Blake*, 128.
glacial action in California, 125.
see further, *Volcano*.
Geysers in California, 289.
Gilliss, J. M., determination of Solar parallax, 146.
Gibbs, W., chemical abstracts, 105, 399.
Gilman, D. C., Geog notices, 86, 219, 370.
Glacier and other ice, properties of, near its melting point, 402.
Glycerine, uses of. *H. Wurtz*, 195.
Gold in Georgia, *Blake*, 128, 278.
Gray, A., Botanical notices, see *Botanical*.
How Plants Grow, by, noticed, 140.
Greg and Lettsom's Mineralogy, noticed, 134.
Gulf stream, discovery of, 87.
Gulick, L. H., on Ponape or Ascension Island, 34.
Gunpowder, chemical theory of, 106.
Gutta percha of Surinam, 295.

H.

Hall, J., on graptolites, 117.
Wollaston medal to 154.
Hansteen, medal in honor of, 447.
Hare, R., obituary of, 100.
Harrington, G. F., systematic philosophy, by, noticed, 448.
Hayden, F. V., on Nebraska rocks and fossils, 116, 276, 404.
Hayes, I. I., on the practicability of reaching the north pole, 305.
Hayti, *Weinland* on, 210.
Haughton, on Arctic fossils, 119.
Homology, remarks on, *Owen*, 424.
Height, change in, by moisture, 275.
of M. Diablo, California, 126.
of Mt. Shasta, 123.
Height of the peak of Aconcagua, 411.
Hot springs of California, 125.
How, H., on Faroelite, 30.
Humboldt, letter from, on Bonpland, 301.
Hunt, E. B., new sounding apparatus, 242.
on scientific publications, 25.
Hunt, T. S., reaction of salts of lime and magnesia, 109.
on ophiolites, 234.
Hydrogen, purification of, 402.

I.

Ice, properties of, near its melting point, 402.
Illumination, relation of, to magnifying power, *Twining*, 22.
Incrustations on boilers, *H. Wurtz*, 369.
Indigo test, *H. Wurtz*, 49.
Infusoria, in Oregon, 125.
Iron, double nitrosulphid of, 106.
Isomorphism of prehnite and chrysolite, 361.

J.

James, P. B., air-balance barometer, 271.
Jerusalem, Tobler's planography of, 377.
Jones, T. R., Aquarian Naturalist, by, noticed, 436.
Jurassic, see *Geology*.

K.

Kane, gold medal to, 373.
Kohl, routes between England and America, 86.
on Bay of San Francisco, 372.
Kotschy's travels in the Taurus, 377.

L.

La Plata basin, map of, 372.
Lea, M. C., on picric acid and its salts, 379.
Lesquereux, on U. S. coal measures, 110, 112.
Linnæan Soc Proceedings, 137, 283.
Loomis, electrical phenomena in houses, 58.
Longitude of Valparaiso, 378.
Lotus or sacred bean of India, 418.
Lyell, formation of volcanic cones, 214.
Lyman, T., rate of growth of coral, 447.

M.

Macgowan, D. J., Chinese poisons, 225.
alum in China, 444.
Maclaren, on change of altitude of mountains, 274.
McClintock's Arctic journey, 119.
Magnetism of the earth, remarks on, *Owen*, 423.
Mallet, J. W., on Schrötterite, 79.
Marcou's geology of N. America, reviewed, 323.
Mathematical Monthly, Runkle's, 153, 447.
Metamorphism, reaction of salts of lime and magnesia *T. S. Hunt*, 109.
new process of, *Deville*, 132, 411.
from hot springs in California, 125.
Meteoric stone of Borkut, 299
stone, from near Mainz, 436.
Mexican Boundary survey, noticed, 95.
Microscope, polarized light for, *White*, 39.
MINERALS—
Ægirine, 351, 352.
Albite, crystals of Mt. Blanc, etc., 346.
Allanite of Essex Co., N. Y., *Blake*, 245, 346.

MINERALS—
Alumian, *Breithaupt*, 346.
Alunogen, 346.
Analcime from Leucite, 355.
Anorthite, 347.
Apatite, blue, of Siberia, 347.
Apophyllite, 360.
Arfvedsonite, 352.
Asphaltum, 347.
Auerbachite, *Hermann*, 347.
Babingtonite, 352.
Baikerite, *Hermann*, 347.
Barytes, pseudomorph after calcite, 347.
Bieberite from Chili, *Taylor*, 134, 347.
Biotite from Tyrol, 347.
Braunite, 347.
Brookite, pseudomorphous, 347.
Calcite from Sparta, N. J., 348.
Carmine spar, 348.
Cassiterite in Mexico, 348.
Celestine, crystals of, 348.
Chabazite, 360.
Chalybite, 348.
Chondrodite, 348.
Chrysolite, from Vesuvius, 348.
Clausthalite in Spain, 348.
Clintonite pseudomorph, 348.
Coal, blowpipe assaying, *Chapman*, 127, 348.
Columbite of Greenland, 349.
Copper pseudomorph, 349.
Copper nickel, 349.
Datholite crystallization of, 349.
Edenite, 351.
Ehlite, see *Phosphorcalcite*.
Enargite, from New Grenada, *Taylor*, 349.
Epidote, crystals of, 349.
Epistilbite, in Nova Scotia, *How*, 33, 350.
Erubescite of Mexico, 350.
Euclase, Ural crystal, 350.
Faroelite in Nova Scotia, *How*, 30, 350.
Gadolinite, specific gravity, 351.
Garnet, crystal, 350.
Gases of volcanos, 351.
Gieseckite, of New York, *Brush*, 64, 350.
Greenlandite, 351
Gold in the Rocky Mts., and on Frazer's river, 351.
in Georgia, *Blake*, 128.
Gramenite, *Krantz*, 351
Heteromorphite from Peru, 134, 351.
Hornblende, new analyses, *Rammelsberg*, 351.
Hureaulite, crystals, 353.
Ilmenite, 354.
Iron ores of Iron Mountain, 354.
Ixiolite, see *Tantalite*, 359.
Kokscharovite, 354.
Lanthanite in Essex Co., N. Y., *Blake*, 245, 354.
Lapis Lazuli in Siberia, 354.
Laumontite in Nova Scotia, *How*, 34, 354.
Leconte, *W. J. Taylor*, 273, 354.
Leucite, *G. Rose*, 355.
Magnetite, (martite,) 355.
Manganblende, 355.
Mesolite in Nova Scotia, *How*, 32, 355.
Miascite, 355.
Microcline, angles, *Breithaupt*, 355.
Molybdine, 355.
MINERALS—
Muscovite, crystals from Vesuvius, 356.
Natrolite, Savite is, 356.
Oligoclase of Danbury, *Brush*, 70.
Opal, artificial, 356.
Ophiolites, *T. S. Hunt*, 234.
Orthoclase, at Danbury, Ct., 70, 356.
of Binnen Valley, 356.
Ozocerite, 356.
Paralogite, 356.
Pectolite, crystallization, 356.
Perofskite, 356.
Phenacite, optical characters, 356.
Phlogopite in Europe, 356.
Phosphorchalcite, 356.
Platinum, 357.
Plombierite, 360.
Pyrophyllite compact, *Brush*, 68, 357.
Pyroxene, *Rammelsberg*, 357.
Realgar, crystals, 357
Rœmerite, *Gratlich* 357.
Samarskite, density, 357.
Sarcolite, crystal, 357.
Saussurite, *T. S. Hunt*, 358.
Savite, 358.
Schrötterite in Alabama, *Mallet*, 79, 358.
Seladonite, of Bohemia, 358.
Serpentine, 358, on ophiolites, *T. S. Hunt*, 358
Sideroplesite, 358.
Silver glance, 358.
Sodalite, 358.
Spartaite. 358.
Stilbite, analysis, 358.
Tantalite, *Rose*, 359
Thermophyllite, of *Nordenskiöld*, 359.
Torbanite, 359.
Thorite (orangite) crystals, 359.
Trichalcite of *Hermann*, 360.
Unionite is epidote, 69, 360.
Zeolites, of Plombières. *Daubrée*, 360.
Mineral hydrous silicates, classification of, 361.
Minerals, artificial, *Deville*, 259.
Mineralogy, Sixth Supplement to Dana's, 345.
list of works on, 345.
Möllhausen, Journey west of the Mississippi, 224.
Molybdenum, fusion of, 402.
Motor for submarine tunnel, 98.

N

Nebraska, organic remains, *Hayden*, 116.
rocks and fossils, *Hayden*, 276, 404.
New Grenada, new divisions of, 94.
Expedition to, 370.
Newberry's Geol. Rep. on California and Oregon, noticed, 123.
Nickles, J., Correspondence of, 97, 259, 393.
Motor for submarine tunnel, 98.
Nitric acid, action of, on the metallic chlorids, *H. Wurtz*, 81, 188.

O

OBITUARY—Bonpland, 301.
R. Brown, 279.
P. Cleveland, 451.
J. Deane, 155.
W. Gregory, 155.
J. Müller, 155.

OBITUARY—
E. D. North, 156.
Alexis Sauvage, 393.
L. F. Sauvage, 393.
W. Scoresby, 390.
Occultations of stars by the moon and planets, enquiries concerning, *A. C. Twining*, 15.
Ocean, soundings in, *W. P. Trowbridge*, 157, 386.
routes between England and America, 86.
infusoria in, 387.
Oceanic Currents, *J. D. Dana*, 231.
Ordway, J. M., on soluble basic sesquisalts, 197.
new mode of making commercial caustic soda, 364.
Owen, address before the British Association, 421.
Oyster banks of France, mode of resupplying, 261.

P.

Pacific railroad surveys, noticed, 92.
Palæontology, see *Geology*.
Parthenogenesis, *Owen* on, 425.
Permian, see *Geology*.
Phosphorescence, influence of temperature on, 399.
Phosphoric acid, on test for with molybdate of ammonia, *J. H. Bill*, 109.
Photography, new process in, 397.
injury from effluvia, 397.
Physionometer, invention of, 393.
Planets, 53d Asteroid, 146.
54th and 55th Asteroids, 433.
Picric acid and its salts, *M. C. Lea*, 379.
Poisons in China, *Macgowan*, 225.
Polar Sea, open, *I. I. Hayes*, 395.
G. F. Harrington, 448.
Polarized light, for the microscope, *White*, 391.
Pourtales, L. F., on the genera Orbulina and Globigerina, 96.
Propionic acid, preparation of, 401.
Publication, on scientific, *E. B. Hunt*, 25.

R.

Railroad surveys over Rocky Mountains, Reports on, noticed, 92.
Riddell, J. L., Fish-rod balance and spheroidal evaporation, 71.
Rings of air and liquids, *W. B. Rogers*, 246.
Rogers W. B., on sonorous flames, 1, 240.
formation of rings of air and liquids, 246.
Runkle's Mathematical Monthly, noticed, 153, 447.

S

Safford, J. M., on Tennessee Silurian History, 128.
Sahara, Desert of, 374.
Scales of the Striped Bass, analysis of, *J. Green*, 447.
Schlagintweit, A., obituary of, 378.
Scoresby, W., obituary of, 378.
Screw in navigation, first introduction of, 393.
Sella, Q., crystals of boron, 110.
Sesquisalts, on soluble basic, *Ordway*, 197.
Silliman, B., Jr, First Principles of Natural Philosophy by, noticed, 447.
Shooting stars of August, 1858, 435.
of August, *C. Gravier*, 435.
Silk worm, the true Bombyx Cynthia, 398.
Society for the Aid of the Friends of Science, 266.
Soda, manufacture of, new mode, *Ordway*, 364.
Solar Parallax, *Gilliss*, 146.
Species, errata to article on, by *J. D. Dana*, 146.
Spheroidal evaporation, *Riddell*, 71.
Sorghum, 262.
Sound from flames, *W. B. Rogers*, 1, 240.
Soundings, deep sea, *W. P. Trowbridge*, 159, 386.
along the Telegraph plateau, 219.
infusoria in oceanic, 387.
Sounding apparatus, *E. B. Hunt*, 242.
St. John, electrical phenomena in houses, 62.
Steam boilers, feeding of with a continued supply of pure water, *A. Sauvage*, 395.
Stevens, R. P., coal measures of Ohio and Illinois, 72.
Stimpson, W., Prodromus, etc., noticed, 146, 496.
Submarine tunnel, motor for, 98.
Sulphates, preparation of pure, *H. Wurtz*, 367.
Sunken vessels, on raising, 264.
Swallow, on Permian, 115, 182.

T.

Taylor, W. J., mineralogical notes, 134.
on Lecontite, 273.
Telegraph plateau soundings, 219.
Telegraphic Atlantic Cable, *W. Gravatt*, 440.
wire, dangers from, 396.
Telescope of silvered glass and mirrors of different surfaces, 399.
Temperature of air and sea, *Dove*, 91.
Tertiary, see *Geology*.
Trask, J. B., earthquakes in California, 296.
Triassic, see *Geology*.
Trowbridge, W. P., Deep Sea Soundings, 157.
on Deep Sea Explorations, 386.
Tuckerman's Lichenes, noticed, 412.
Twining, A. C., on occultations by the moon and planets, and experiments on light and magnitude, in relation to vision, 15.

U.

Urea from albuminoid substances, 97.

V.

Valparaiso, longitude of, 378.
Venezuela, expedition in, 94.
Volcano of Pichincha, *G. G. Moreno*, 408.
Volcanoes of California and Oregon, 124, 126.
mud of California, *J. A. Veatch*, 288.
Volcanic cones, formation of, *Lyell*, 214.
craters of Java, vegetation around, 416

W.

Weinland, D. F., on Hayti, 210.
West, C. E., Earthquakes in New York, 177
White, M. C, application of polarized light to the microscope, 331.
Wurtz, H, on the Indigo test, 49.
action of nitric acid on the metallic chlorids, 81, 138
on a bullet from a man's lung, 192.
uses of glycerine, 195.
preparation of pure sulphates, especially sulphate of copper, 367.

Z.

Zoology, Baird's Pacific Railroad Report on, noticed, 142.
mammals of North America, 143.
Lereboullet's, noticed, 142.
anima'ls of Millepores, *Agassiz*, 140.
W. Stimpson, on Crustacea of Northern Pacific, 141, 446.
Carus's Icones Zootomicæ, noticed, 141.
Zoological aquarium, by *T. Rymer Jones*, noticed, 436.